### **Book of abstracts**



## PHOTONICA2021

VIII International School and Conference on Photonics
& HEMMAGINERO workshop

23 - 27 August 2021, Belgrade, Serbia

### **Editors**

Mihailo Rabasović, Marina Lekić and Aleksandar Krmpot Institute of Physics Belgrade, Serbia

Belgrade, 2021

# ABSTRACTS OF TUTORIAL, KEYNOTE, INVITED LECTURES, PROGRESS REPORTS AND CONTRIBUTED PAPERS

of

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## Visible light-responsiveness of the nanocarrier/drug complex based on the TiO<sub>2</sub> nanoparticles and Ru complex

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TiO<sub>2</sub> nanoparticles (NPs) have great potential for implementing photodynamic therapy (PDT) as a part of drug delivery therapeutical systems. PDT is an emerging anti-cancer therapy that involves the administration of photosensitizer (PS), which undergoes reversible changes upon light exposure. Next, PS can release a cytostatic drugand/or transfer its energy to molecular oxygen, generating reactive oxygen species (ROS), consequentlyleading to cancer cell ablation [1].

In this work, we assessed photocytotoxicity to the HeLa cell line of the nanocarrier/drug complexes—nanocomposite systems (NCSs) made of different types of carriers, TiO<sub>2</sub> NPs, for the delivery of Ru complex (cis-dichlorobis (2,2'-bipyridyl-4,4'-dicarboxylic acid)ruthenium(II). One tested NCS consists of colloid TiO<sub>2</sub> NPs, whereas the other consists of the TiO<sub>2</sub>prolatenanospheroids (PNSs). Previously in our work, both TiO<sub>2</sub> NPs demonstrated good biocompatibility in the dark [2,3], whereas the Ru complex exhibited notable anti-proliferative, genotoxic, and antitumor effects [4].AsTiO<sub>2</sub> NPs are photo-active in the UV range, and the Ru complex absorbs in both UV and visible spectrum [3],herein, we havedetermined the optical bandgaps of the synthesized NCSs withTauc's plot.

Calculated bandgaps of the synthesized NCSs proved that the Ru complex extends the responsiveness of TiO<sub>2</sub> to visible light while acts as a medicament in photo-active NCSs, allowing the absorption of the NCSs in the visible range. Thus, we have examined the photocytotoxicity of the combined treatment of the HeLa cells with NCSs and visible light. The preliminary results show that visible light, which is not harmful when applied alone to the cells, can effectively induce a cytotoxic effect in the combined therapy with the NCSs.

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