



**Serbian Ceramic Society Conference
ADVANCED CERAMICS AND APPLICATION IX
New Frontiers in Multifunctional Material Science and Processing**

**Serbian Ceramic Society
Institute of Technical Sciences of SASA
Institute for Testing of Materials
Institute of Chemistry Technology and Metallurgy
Institute for Technology of Nuclear and Other Raw Mineral Materials**

PROGRAM AND THE BOOK OF ABSTRACTS

**Serbian Academy of Sciences and Arts, Knez Mihailova 35
Serbia, Belgrade, 20-21. September 2021.**

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Experimental and theoretical study of nanostructured $\text{Ca}_{1-x}\text{Gd}_x\text{MnO}_3$ ($x=0.05; 0.1; 0.15; 0.2$)

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Experimental and theoretical methods have been used to investigate the octahedral tilting and related effects of $\text{Ca}_{1-x}\text{Gd}_x\text{MnO}_3$ ($x = 0.05; 0.1; 0.15; 0.2$) compound. Both methods have shown that orthorhombic-perovskite structure (space group $Pnma$) is the most stable form and according to Glazer's classification belongs to $a^-b^+a^-$ tilt system. Bond valence calculations (BVC) have shown ten additional perovskite-related modifications of the equilibrium $\text{Ca}_{1-x}\text{Gd}_x\text{MnO}_3$ structure, and their stability has been investigated as function of Gd doping. We have further studied the influence of gadolinium amount on Mn-O bond angles and distances, tilting of MnO_6 octahedra around all three axes and deformation due to the presence of Jahn-Teller distortion around Mn^{3+} cation, and calculated the amount of Mn^{3+} in the system. BVC approach is a simple, fast and efficient way of calculating the amount of Mn^{4+} and Mn^{3+} in the doped perovskite compound, which, to the best of our knowledge, has not been done before. The infrared reflection spectra of $\text{Ca}_{1-x}\text{Gd}_x\text{MnO}_3$ samples confirmed XRD results that $\text{Ca}_{1-x}\text{Gd}_x\text{MnO}_3$ nanopowders are of $Pnma-1$ structure and that the tilting of octahedra are increased with Gd doping. The EPR (electron paramagnetic resonance) spectra are in accordance with the assumption that EPR linewidth is Mn-O-Mn angle dependent. The studied samples showed that small octahedra tilting in these samples brought only a small change of the EPR linewidth.